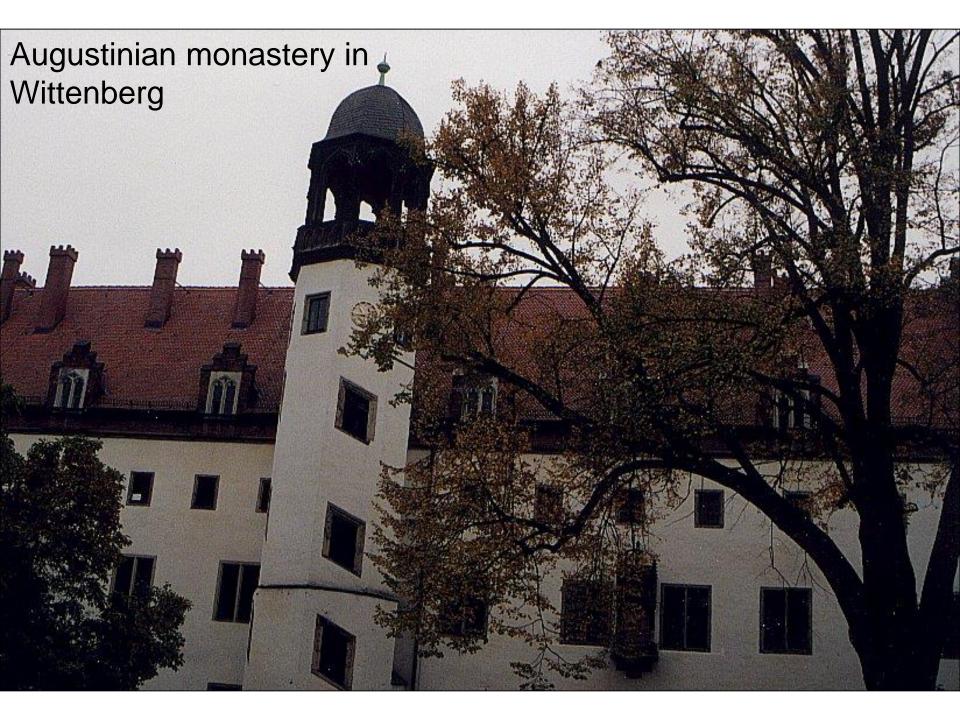
MARTIN LUTHER 1483-1546

Martin Luther as monk with tonsure

Woodcut 1520



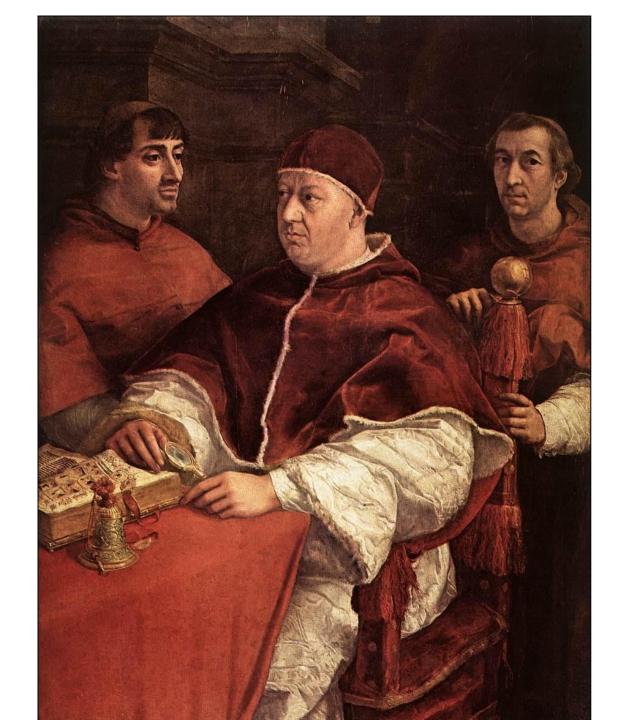


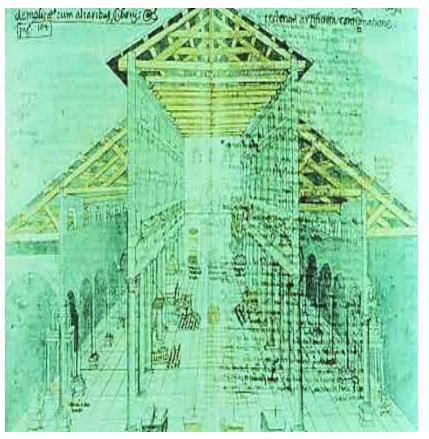


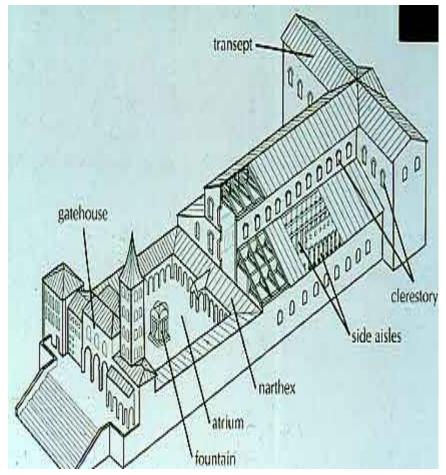
Pope Leo X 1513-1521

Giovanni de' Medici, son of Lorenzo ruler of Florence

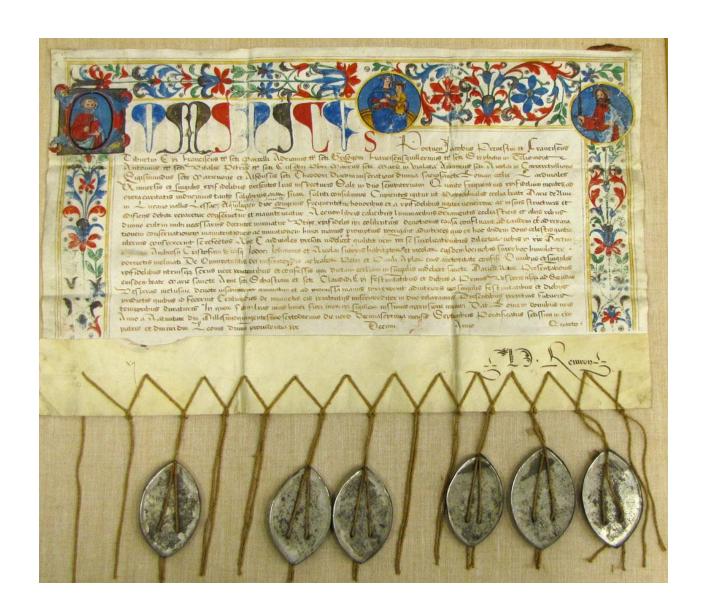
Raphael portrait







Papal Bull of Leo X authorizing indulgences to rebuild St. Peter's in Rome









Chair of St. Peter

Bernini

17th C.



Albrecht of Brandenburg

Archbishop of Mainz and of Magdeburg

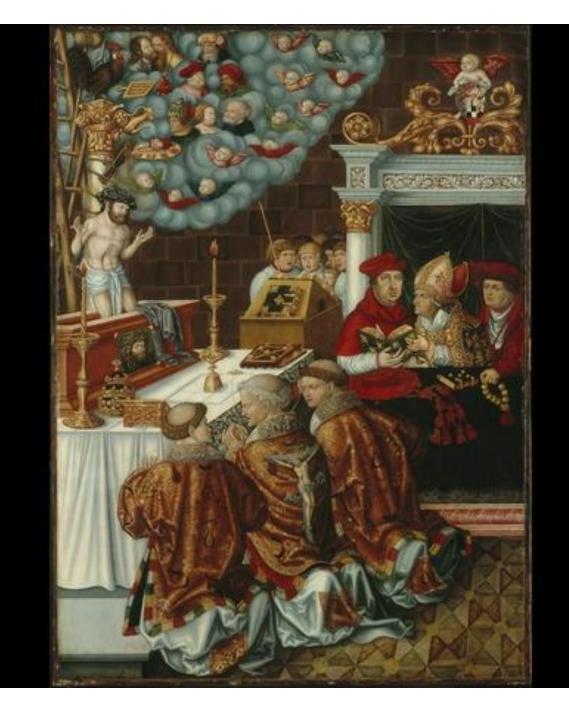
Authorized Tetzel's indulgence sales in Germany



Mass of St. Gregory,

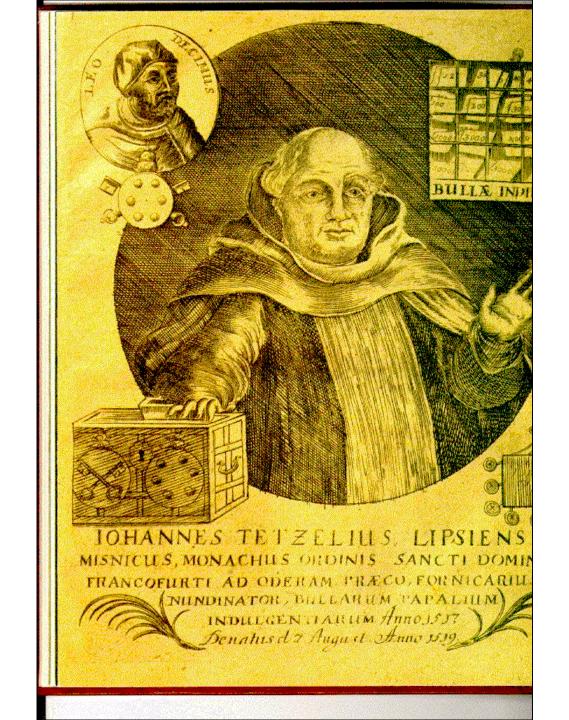
with
Archbishop
of Mainz,
Albrecht of
Brandenburg

1520



John Tetzel, Dominican Indulgence seller in Saxony, Germany

Broadsheet with image of Pope Leo X



Chest for indulgence payments



Johannes Tezelus Dominicaner Munch mit fer nen Nomiffen Ablageram/welchen er im Jahr Ehrifti 1517. in Deunfchenlanden ju mardt gebracht/wieer in Der Rirchen ju Dirn in femem Waterland abgemabletiff.



2 16 Babft Leo der gehend genandt/ 218 er die blinde Weit bered/ Du mehr faft onmuglich befand/ Das er das Romijch Jubel Jage Das er ben Simel feil tragen thet/ Wenn man nu Gelt gnug gebe bar/ Dets mit den Denfchen fein gefahr/ Erlebet bat er die faule mabr/ Des Ablagframs in Deutschenland/ Go bald ber Grofch im Raften flingt/ Durch feine Rramfnecht ausgefandt/ Go bald bie Geel in Dimel fich fchwingt, Dagu fich benn ofn all verdrieß/ Durch Diefen Zeuffelifchen Zande/ Dat er betrogen fein Daterland/ Johann Tegel gebrauchen ließ/ Der mas ist faum dem Dencter entlauffen/ Biß ihn Gott hat ins Spiel gefeben/ Miser wegen Ehebruche folterfauffen/ Durch Doctor Luthern feligen/ Bo niche der from gurft Friederich/ Welcher ihm feinen Rramertifch/ Bewaltiglich ju Boben fließ/ Seiner bet angenommen fich/ Und beim Renfer Maximilian/ Daber/Bott lob/big auff Die geit/ Der Ablageram gerffrewet leit/ Dierben es aber fo nicht blieb/ Cobleibet nun Chrifti verdienft/ Qus eim Ehebrecher wurd ein Dieb/ Minig allein onfer Gewinft/ Belchr durch vermeint gewalt und macht/ Des Tegels Rram und Bapfis Betrug/ Wiel Gelde und Gute gu meg gebracht/ Bindet bep ons fein recht noch fug.

HISBELIAN CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE

Tetzel's slogan " ... As soon a coin in coffer rings, the soul from purgatory springs."



Anti-Tetzel woodcut

Note Papal Bull, Medici seal



Castle
Church at
Wittenberg



Elector of Saxony

Frederick the Wise

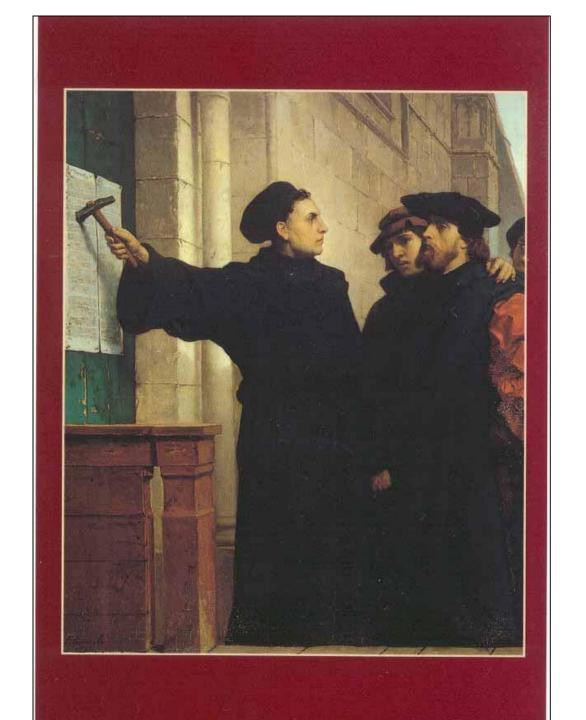
Candidate in Imperial election of 1519 and favored by Pope Leo X



Frederick, Elector of Saxony Book of Relics

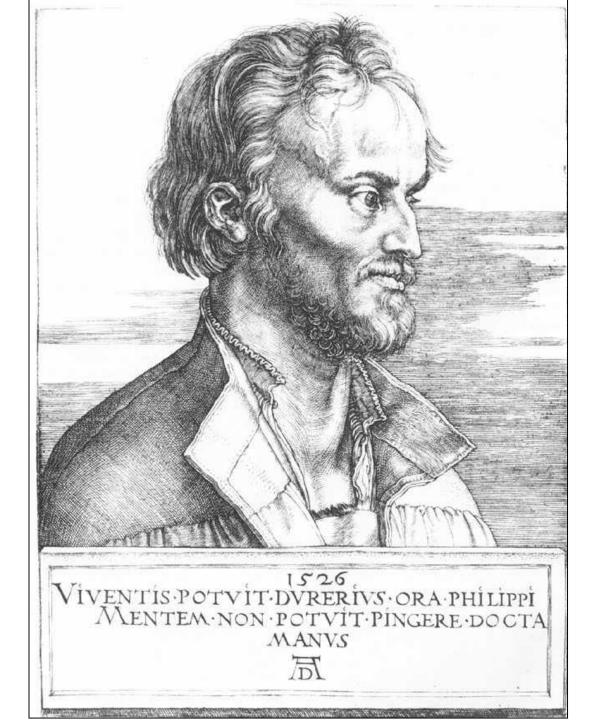


Modern image of Luther posting The 95 Theses



Phillip Melanchthon

Luther's colleague and collaborator

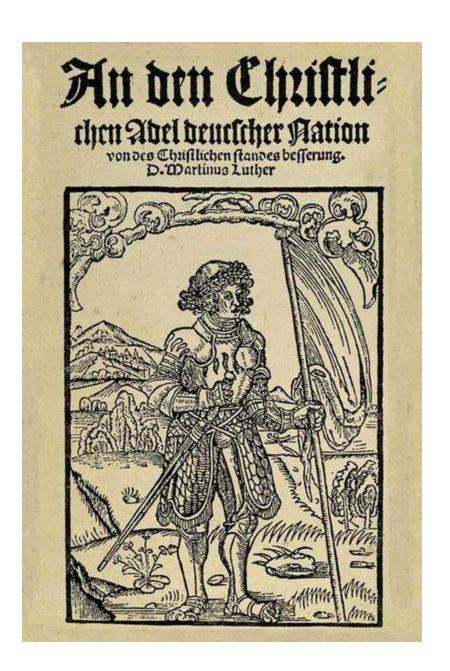


Amotect fludio elucidande veritatio: bet fubferipta disputabūtur Wittenberge. Presidente R. B. Abartino Lutther: Artiā et S. Aboologie Abagistro: ciuskema ibidem sectore Ordinario. Augrepent: ver quinos positus verbis presentes novicio disceptare: agant id literio absente. In noie o in nostro besi devi. Amo.

	prefentee nobifcû orfceptare: agant id l	literio ab	fentes. In noiconi nostri bielu chii. Ame.
	Cominus ce magiffer ne Jefus chia bicendo. Penitemid ague. 22.	24	WDocendi fint chuffiani.q venie Pape fint villes:finon in can confis
2	omité viram fidelité pontrettiam elle voluit. ¶ (230 verbû de pentrêna facramentali) id ell confession et fatisfaction que facerdotum muniferto celebratur mon pôt intelligi.	25	dant. Ded nocentifimed timotem bei per eas amittaut. Docendi funt obitant, of fi papa noffer exactioned venialis fidicatos rum mallet Bafilica. I, Dern in emerco iter of edificationes carnet of
3	Thon the folam intendit interiore: immo interior nulla eft. nul forto ope retur varias carnis mornificationes.		fibua cytum fuar
4	Si Toanet (tags pena bonec maner odiú fui (id est penitentia vera intuo)		Thocendi funt christing papa flent vebet its vellet etism vendits (fl opus fit 123 filica f. petri: de fuis pecunijo dare illista quozum platis
5	feş viqtad introttum regni celou. Papa no vult nec por vilas penas remittere. pter eas: quas arbitrio	2	mio quala co cionaro co ventar pecuniam eliciunt. ¶ Clana eli fiducia faluno pi fras ventar cera fi Lomiffarino immo pos
6	vel fuo vel canonum impoluit. ¶ papa no pot remutere vila culpa mii declarando et approbando res	3	Boften chriet Pape funt megu ppter ventas pdicandas verbis bei it
	millam a beo. Hut certe remittendo calus referuatos fibi:quib? prés pris culpa prorius remaneret.		nligo ecclefico penitus filereinbent. T Inuria fit verbo veiton in codes fermone: equale vel longinatopus
7	W Hulli provino remittir beno culpă; quin fimul cfi fubijetat: humiliară monibus: facerdori fuo vicario.		Annendettir ventig ox IIII
8	Canonea pentrériales fold yméribus funt impolitinibiles monturie fin cold em bebet imponi.		ar Weins Pape necessario est. o si venie (qo minimum est) vna capana : vnio pompio est ceremonijo celebiant. Buangelium (qo maximu est)
9	I Inde bit nobte facts spafficule in papa, excipiendo in fuis becretto sparticula morrio et necessitatio.	6	tenta campanisi centa pompio centa ceremonito piedicet. Thefanti ecclie va Dapa bat indulgetias neoplatis nolati funtineop
30	Tandocte et male faciat facerdotes firqui mosturia pius canonicas	7	cogniti apud polin chilli
	in purgatorium referualit. ¶ Sisania illa de muranda pena Canonica in penam purgatorij, videnf	8	Colligunt multi concionator.
11	cette pomientibus epifcopts feminata. ¶ Dim pene canonice no polisfed ante abfolitionem imponebantur:	. 9	interioristet erice morte infernumes exterioris.
13		10	vite vocabult fito tpe
14	# Monthuri o morte omnia folumt, ce legibus canoga mortu iam funt babentes ure carum relayationem. # Jimpfecta fanitas fou charitas moriturim cecffario fecum fere mognii.		Courses of Potent
	timotemitantos maiotemiquato minor fuerit ipfa. Electimot et horror faris eft. le folo et alea tacea, facere pena purgas	12	Clau ell eft. q ad remifloue penan et cafuti fola fufficit ptas Pape.
15	tout complet neuma beforeunata borrost.	13 14	Thecaute eft merito odiolifimus qu'ex primis factinouissmos. Thecaurus aut indulgentian merito est grafismus qu'ex nouissmis
16	Clident infermospurgaronilicelum differie ficut desperatio: ppe des fperatio. fecuritas differunt.	15	facit primos T Bgirur rhefauri Euangelici rhetta funt: quibus olim pifcabant viros
17	d Hecceland videt also, in purgatorio-licut innini porrore, its augeri	16	bustiarum. Ebefauri indulgentian thetia funt dbus nue pifeunt biutitas viron.
18	Hec pharum videf viliosaut ronibus aut feripturio. o fint extra fla / tum meriti feu agende charitatio.	17	Indulgette: quas cocionatoics vociferant marias gras, intelligunt vere tales quoad queltum pronuendum.
19	Ticchoc phatu effe viderio fint de fua britudine certe et fecure faltë oco. Licz noa certifini fimua.	18	Sunt tamen re vera timme ad gfam bet er crucio pieraté compare . I
20	Tigitur papa p remissione plenaria of m penari. no simpliciter of mins	19	tia admittere,
21	arrant itag indulgettarti pelcatores. ir qui bicut per pape indulge tias bolem ab omi pena folutet faltiari.	20	# Ded magte tenent olbus oculie intendere: olbus surib aduertere t
21	4 Ciun rula remaris alabus la pargatono qua in dae vita occunient	21 22	a dira venian aptican bitate q loquit. Hi ille marbenia e maiedier
25	fm Canones foluere. - A Si remifio vila cim cino penap:pot alicui bari cereli eft ed no nil ge	13	a Sed magto tenent oloho oculus menderceloss samp souterere e ne peismidiore hape in ultilomna biccent. a Cora venara paticia kratef (oquil, in this marbensa v moledice). a Calu vero contra titidant a electris verboul a Cotonatous vemana, curam agurità ille benedictus. (Sitter papa infertulmant cosequi infrandem negocii venterii quasi
34	Witemifio vila oim oino penap:pôt alicui dan certi eft ed nó mil que fectifimio.i. paucifimio dari. "Salu ob id necesse estimatose parté popsi per indifferenté illà et mas	24	
25		25	M Dultomague fallmmare intendit con qui y veniară pietertă în france dem fere charitatis et veritaris machinant.
	minicim pratern by papa in purgatoriu ghaliter-talem by quilibet fepi (cypus et Curatus in his diocefict parochia specialiter. Martine facit papa: on o prate clauso (qua nulla by feed per modu suf		a Denast ventas papales căras effevt folacre posset poies, eriă i do pupossibile decigentirie violaste. Au miante. A Brimus contra, pruie papales nec minimă ventalium petop tolle
1	fraga bar alabud remiflouem. (I isolem predicăt, qui flatim vi factus nummus în ciffam tanierit: cus		reneffereneed culpant
	Lace pipunt anima.	1.0	(Poblas que actionament de la papa effet: maiorea grao bonare polls eff blafobema in fetti pertum er frapam. D'acquis contra, er si he er quithet papa maiorea hs.fc; genanges lum: virtureu grao curatonii. et. vt. 1. Lo. 11.
3	Terrii eftstumo in città timiente augeri quefti et auaricià posse, sufs fragiam ale eccliciti arbitrio dei soll'est. Estato in fichi de la purgatorio velint recimi. Sicut de l'. Scuermo	3	lium: virtutco: grao curationu. rc. vt.i. Lo.xij.
4	er paíchait factú nariarur. Giallus eft fecurus de veritate fue cótririóis multominus de cófecu	4	di Editta veritti bahanna amburet erretverner etrefama
•	tione plenarie rentificatio. If D'rat'eft be permitatiat are fit be indulgetias redimes. L'ratifim?	5	el Ratione readent appracurative a decologicatus rates termoes in po
6	Danabunt meterna ca futo ngrissiqui p liso veman fecuros fele cre	6	A facit bee licettofa venian pilicatio. venec reuerentia pape facile litt
8	dunt De fua falute. Cauendi funt nimio:qui Dicut ventas illas Pape:bonu effe illud bef	7	WScs, Aur papa no cuacuat purgatout perer feriffim acharitates ce
9	inefimabile:quo reconcilist homo beo. Coarie ciù ille ventaleo:tuntu respicum penao fatiffactio is facrame,	3	The state of the s
10		1000	recipi pmittit bificia pillio inflituta.cfi fă fit intura predepti otare
91	Talis au pomic continua ao. "Hon civilfiana prefesente qui rocent, o redemptorio aniao vel esfeta fionalia no fu uccellaria contritto. "Anuther chultimus vere copunctuo : by remifione plenaris a pena "Anuther chultimus vere copunctuo : by remifione plenaris a pena	9	cunta peedur; aiam pià er anuca bet reduncte. Et fi, tpter necessitate
12	finalisano ut acceluria contento. ¶ Antibet chiffianus verecopunctus: b3 remifiono plenariă:a pena et culpa, etiam fine i fis ventar dito bedită. ¶ Cantibet verus chiffianus fine vinus fine mortus ib3 participationo.	20	gree En grander execute ex apieto infiltration di delle munio predefine di arre- recipi pimitti bificia a pieto Dire e Papare, il milio e il milio preripci uma percificata in pia sei amica berrecimere. dei rit, pieto necessitate primo mer pie ex rollecta ani noi rediminare di granulta Copartica. 19 del Eur. La moneo pissaleo i e ipa e rito vivila doi un fermer abrogani
	oim bonon Ebri et Ecclefic, etta ime iris venan a beo fibi datam.		Biothigandera been als remains her because avoir ferrand rand
**	oim bonon Ebrier Seelefie, erif ine lieu ernata a beo fibt batam. Acmifio få erparticipatio papermillo mo eft ptemnéda qi vi diri) eft beclaratio remifionio buine. Dofficilimi eft-eriá boctifimio Ebeolog! fimil ertollere venian lars	. 11	M Bec. Mur Papa cut" opro bodie funt opuletimmis craffis crafficies : no de futo pecunto mage di paupin fidelia firuit via rimo Bafilica
14	gitatem:et contritiois ventaté coram populo.	12	function titl
15.	Tofficilum cft: età boctifimio Ebeologi fimili erpoliere venian lars quaremet continiòs ventaté colum populo. E contribonio venta penas queri et amai. Aleman afiel largitao rela raset o diffe facit faltem o ccasione. Est aure fun venic antre folicande, ne populuo falle intelligat, cas be	13	@ Brem. Muid remittit aut participat Papa its qui g ptritione pfectas ma baber plenarie remifionis et participationis. Trem Poud adderer eccile bou maioris. En Papa ficut femel facit :
16	Comments became anything charactering		mo babér plenaire reminiones er parreipationas. ¶ rem. Planta adderer ecercic bom mations. En papa ficut lemei facit i racetteo in die emilio ficielii das reminioses o priripariose tribuér. ¶ Er quo plan a l'atte querta along perina manal i poetunias. Eur fus fopment tira e et censo i am olim pecificació fini eque efficaces. No este modelifium a lascos a municial figilia misse poeter energia de la libració de la consecució d
17	La croate contrant à effe option mifericoide.	14	fpendit frao et vemao tam olim pecifias:cu fint eque efficaces.
18	or of freeze redimeret.	25	ta ratione bilucre, mil certiam : papa bolith ridendos exponere et
19	a populo charitana crefeit charitani in pomenoi led premao	16	infeliceo chillianoo facere. Si erno venie fin foritti et mente Pape pdicarétur facile illa offiia
20	Bocendi funt ebirinit. o qui vider egenütet neglecto co. bat p vemis no indulgentas paperfed maignatione bei fibi vendicat.	17	
23	off Proceeds from chicago on the furthing about ont occordant cenent Dos	18 19	Tilleist trans ose til "piberd dieut pplo Kobi. Par par. et no eft par Eld aft oso illi "piberd dieut pplo Cobi. Crur etur, et non eft etur Erhortandi fant Chulliani vi capur fuñ chem per penao: morreu an.
22	muisus retaiereset requiată părer renias effinadere. Doce d sant dipilitant, gredemptio remani eff liberamă precepta. E Docedi sant dipiant, grapa licut magis eget ila magis optat în re	10	fernolog fequi fludeant. Ech magia p multan enbulatioco intrare celu. p g fecuritate pacia
23	mis dandie pie denotamorationem id propram pecuniam.		confidant. 2D.D.Evij.
	나 없는 사람들은 그는 사람들이 되었다. 그는 사람들이 없는 사람들이 없는 사람들이 되었다. 그는 사람들이 되었다. 그는 사람들이 없는 것이 없는 것이었다면 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이었다면 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이 없는 것이었다면 없었다면 없는 것이었다면 없는 것이었다면 없었다면 없는 것이었다면 없었다면 없는 것이었다면 없었다면 없었다면 없었다면 없었다면 없었다면 없었다면 없었다면 없		



Address to the Christian Nobility of the German Nation 1520



Exsurge Domine, or

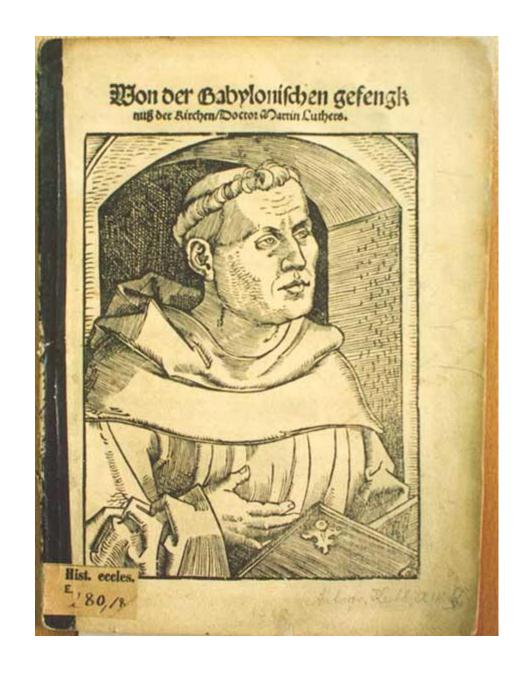
"Bull against the errors of Martin Luther and his followers"

1521 Pope Leo X Medici

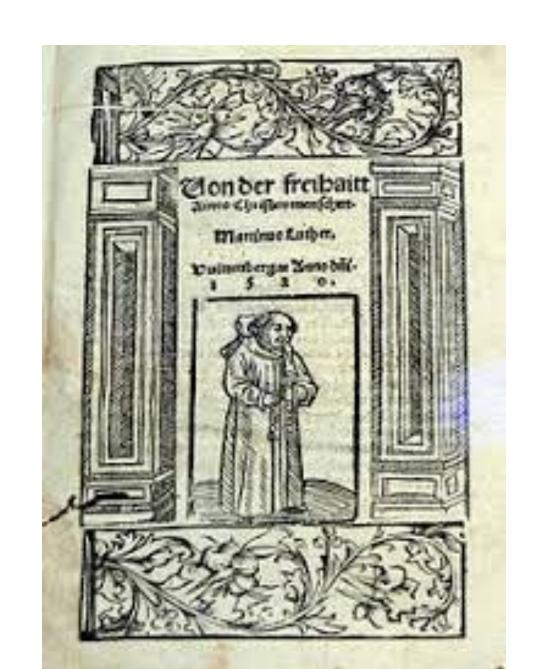


On the Babylonian Captivity of the Church 1520

(on Catholic sacraments)



On the Freedom of a Christian 1520



Luther in his

Doctor's cap

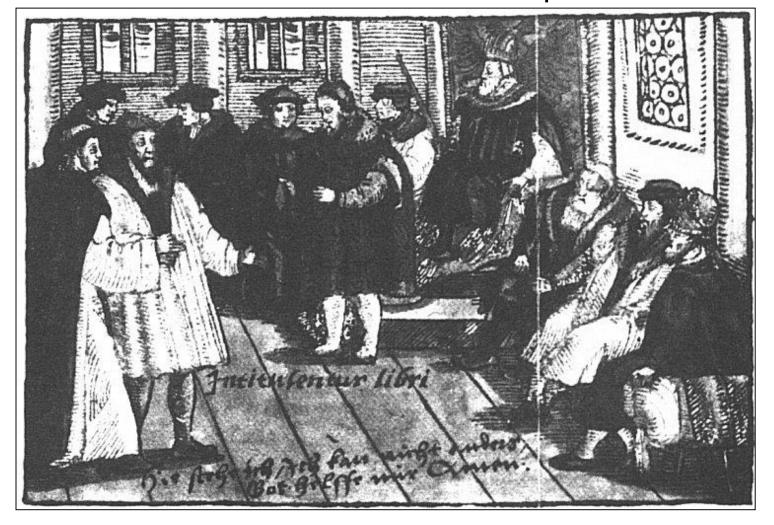
1521 woodcut



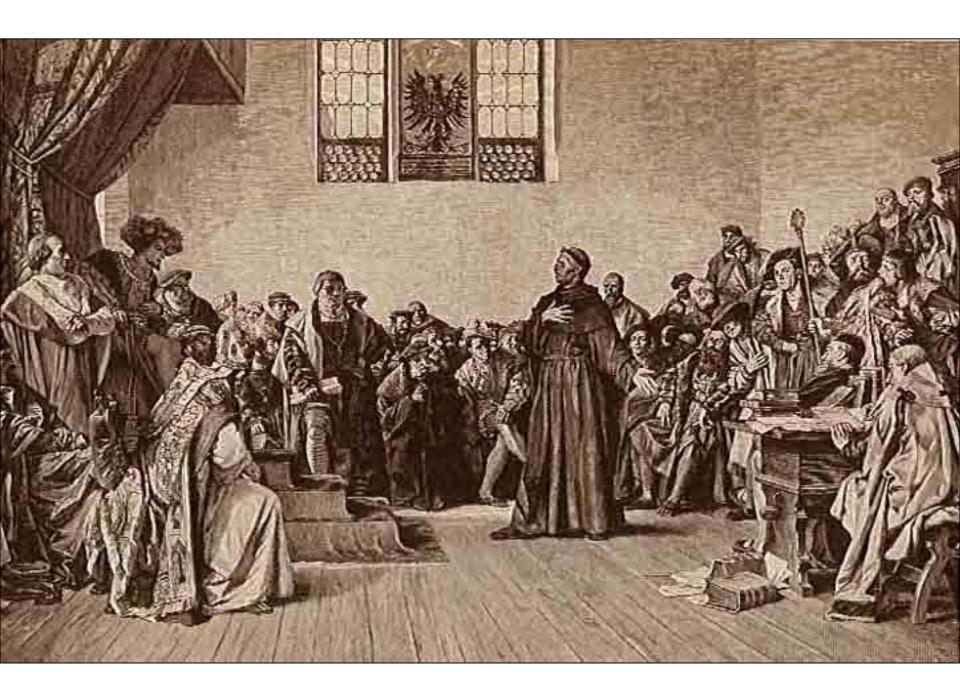
Bishop's palace at Worms (reconstructed image), site of Diet of Worms, 1521



Luther at Diet of Worms before Emperor Charles V 1521



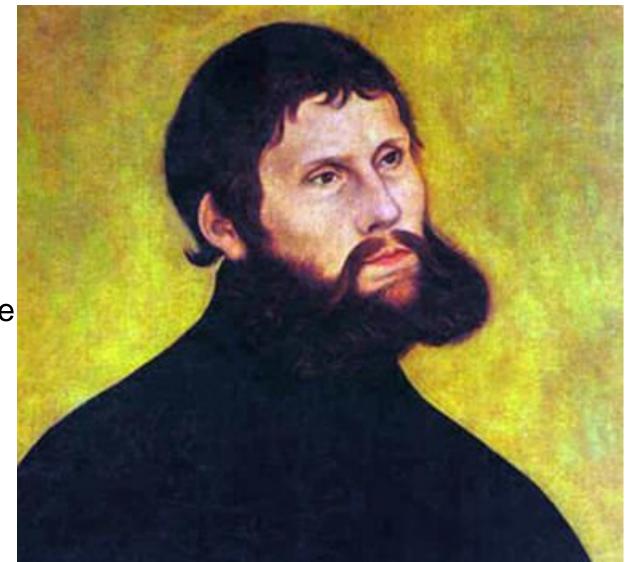
"Here I stand, I cannot do otherwise. May God help me."



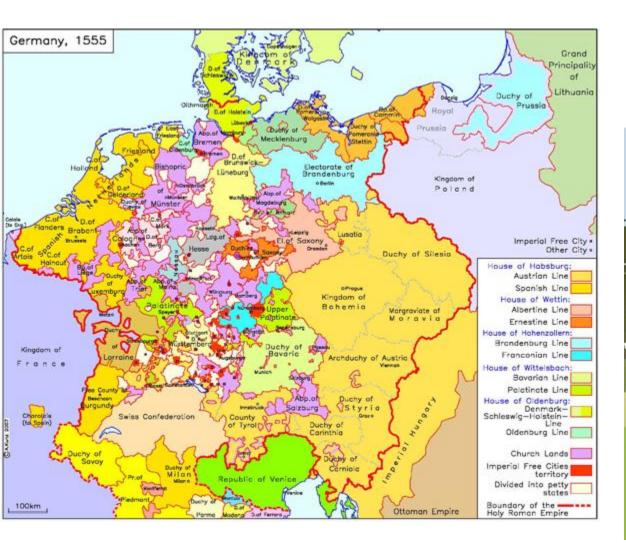
Wartburg Castle



Luther
disguised
as
Junker George
at Wartburg







Luther's Germany



